## **Approaches for Minimizing Tracking and Vibratory Errors in High-Bandwidth Beam Steering**

## Scott Jordan

Polytec PI, Inc.
Phone: (714) 850-1835; Fax: (714) 850-1831
E-mail: scottj@ca.polytecpi.com

## Abstract

Parallel advancements in the field of controls engineering have been commercialized that have application to the fields of active optics and high-bandwidth beam steering:

- Cost effective, industrial-class implementations of momentum compensation (also known as Frahm damping) provide low-order cancellation of inertial inputs to supporting structures and is of particular applicability to structures with low natural resonance frequencies;
- Input Shaping<sup>®</sup>, a patented controls technique developed at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, provides effective cancellation of structural resonances in arbitrary actuation;
- Input Preshaping<sup>TM</sup>, a technique realized in both *a priori* and self-learning implementations, substantially eliminates following errors in repetitive actuation.

The author reviews applications of each of these, alone and together, in a comprehensive overview of the state of the art of high-bandwidth active optic positioning techniques.

**Keywords:** active optics, positioning techniques, beam steering, Frahm damping

**Presentation:** Poster